

# **PGIM India – Risk Management Framework**



### **Pillars of Risk Management Framework**





Ver. 1.0 | 30-03-2022

### **Risk Management Framework**

Governance Structure	Risk Areas Covered
Boards	Scheme specific risks
Risk Management Committees	AMC specific risks
Management	
Executive Committees	
CXOs & Departmental Heads	
<b>Risk Identification</b>	Risk Treatment
Three lines of Defense	Accept
Three lines of Defense Top Risks tracking	Accept Reduce
Top Risks tracking	Reduce

Exploit / Leverage

Inc

Incident Reporting



PGIM India leverages its global ORM framework for managing Operational Risk across the firm

Ears to ground External factors

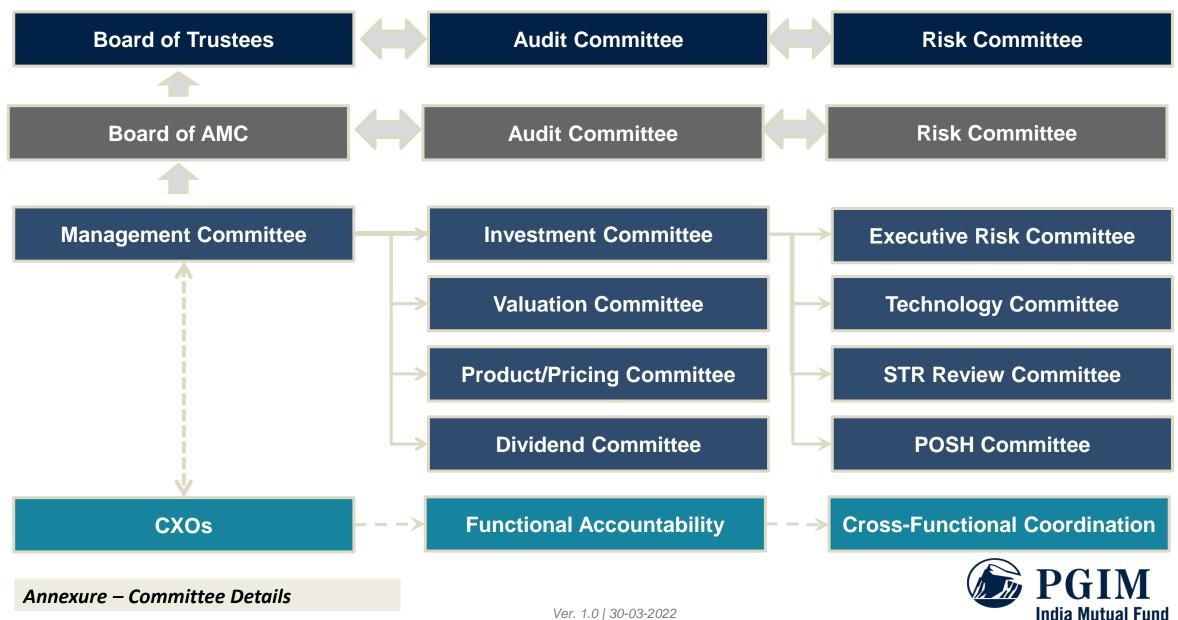
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# **Risk Governance**



### **Governance Structure**



#### **PGIM India AMC**

	Name	Role
1.	Dr. V R Narasimhan	Chairperson
2.	Mr. Muralidharan Rajamani	Member
3.	Mr. Indy Reddy	Member

#### **PGIM India Trustee Company**

	Name	Role
1.	Mr. Sidhartha Pradhan	Chairperson
2.	Mr. K Kumar	Member
3.	Mr. Sopun Leng	Member

Frequency of Meetings
Quarterly
Terms of Reference

Define in Audit Committee Charter

#### Reporting to

AMC Board / Trustee Board



## **Risk Committees**

#### **PGIM India AMC**

	Name	Role
1.	Mr. Muralidharan Rajamani	Chairperson
2.	Mr. Indy Reddy	Member

#### **Frequency of Meetings**

Quarterly

#### Terms of Reference

Define in Audit Committee Charter

#### **Reporting to**

AMC Board / Trustee Board

#### **PGIM India Trustee Company**

	Name	Role
1.	Mr. N Sivaraman	Chairperson
2.	Mr. Sopun Leng	Member



### **Boards & RMCs – Roles & Responsibilities**

#### **Boards (AMC/Trustee)**

- ▲ Approve:
  - ♦ Risk Management Framework, Polices and Procedures
  - ♦ Risk metrics at Scheme Level
- Define, review and approve risk appetite framework (AMC and Schemes)
- ★ Setting up of risk management function
- Approve responsibilities and policy on risk-based KRAs for CEO and 1 downs
- ▲ Monitoring of actual risk vis-à-vis risk appetite at scheme level (Periodic and Event Based)
- Review action taken report on matters related to risk management
- Annual review of effectiveness of risk management function, policies, risk metrics to achieve risk outcomes
- Approve methodology for board evaluation of risk management framework

#### Risk Management Committees (AMC/Trustee)

- Assist Board in discharge of its duties under the circular
- Define and review Risk Management framework (AMC and Schemes)
- ▲ Quarterly RMC Meetings to review risks
- ▲ Risk reporting to Boards
- ▲ Annual risk review



### Management – Roles & Responsibilities (1/2)

#### Management

- ▲ Oversee risk management function
- Keep Boards informed on new and emerging risks
- Quarterly risk reporting to Boards
- ▲ Establish an organization-wide risk-conscious culture
- Include risk management as parameter for performance appraisal upto two levels below CEO
- Establish HR practices to align to expected standards on integrity, ethical behaviour, competence and risk management

#### CEO

- Responsible for all risks at AMC and Scheme level
- Define risk appetite framework for schemes and AMC
- Monthly review of outcomes of risk management function. Approve corrective action on findings.
- Define risk management responsibilities and risk metrics for CXOs
- ▲ Ensure adherence to SEBI guidelines on RMF
- ▲ Board reporting, escalation of major findings



### Management – Roles & Responsibilities (2/2)

#### CIO

- Risk management and reporting related to Investment Risk
- Adherence to SEBI guidelines on RMF (Identification, Management, Reporting, Corrective Actions)
- ▲ Defining FM responsibilities
- Adhere to risk appetite framework -Maintain risk levels for schemes
- Compute Risk Weighted average of risko-meter and events of default
- Escalate corrective actions taken to CEO, CRO

#### **Other CXOs**

- Risk Governance responsibility for respective areas
- Adherence to SEBI guidelines on RMF (Identification, Management, Reporting, Corrective Actions)
- Defining risk management responsibilities of key personnel
- ▲ Maintain risk as per risk metric
- Escalate major findings/noncompliance to CEO/CRO. Implement corrective action
- Risk reporting to CRO

#### Fund Managers

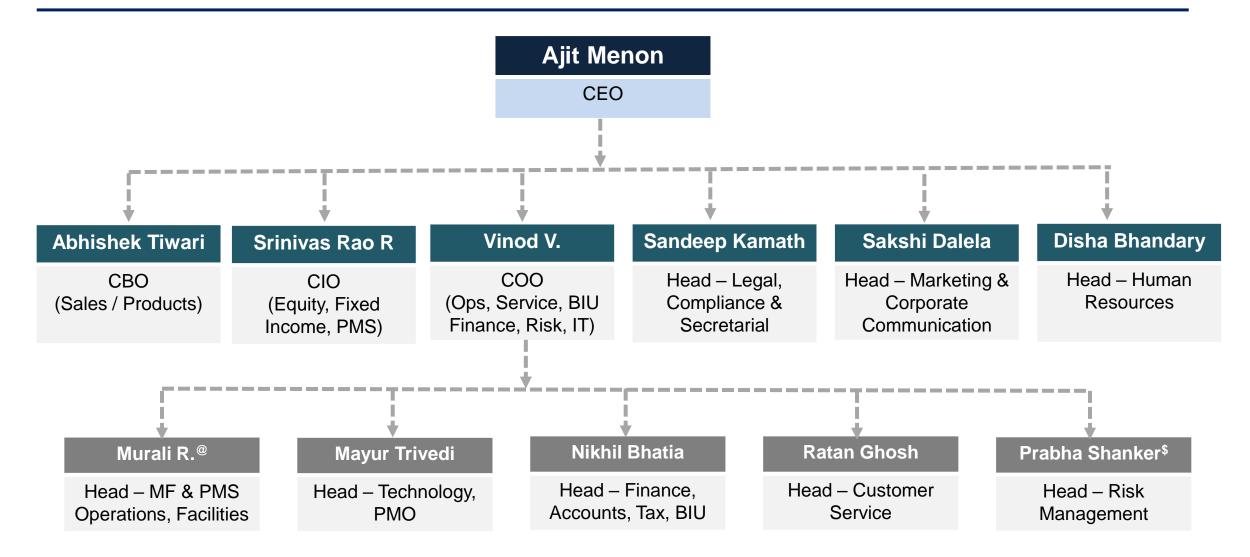
- Daily management of investment risk and risk reporting to CIO
- Adherence to SEBI guidelines on RMF (Identification, Management, Reporting, Corrective Actions)
- Adhere to risk appetite framework Maintain risk levels for schemes
- Corrective actions as required and escalate major risks to CIO

#### CRO

- Implement RMF across organisation
- Review management and Fund Managers responsibilities
- Independent risk assessment for reporting to Committees, CEO.
- Establish risk metrics
- Monthly risk reporting to CEO. Quarterly risk reporting to RMCs and Boards – Metrics, Incidents, Major findings, Corrective action.
- Board approved DoP for risk management



### **Management – Organization Structure**



@ Designated Investor Relations Officer | \$ Supports Audit Coordination across functions



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### **Key Personnel**



Ajit Menon CEO



Abhishek Tiwari CBO



Sandeep Kamath Compliance Officer



Vinod V. COO



Murali R IRO



Prabha Shanker Risk Officer



Srinivas Ravuri CIO



Aniruddha Naha Head - Equities



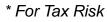
Puneet Pal Head – Fixed Income



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# Accountability & Responsibility Grid - Line Management

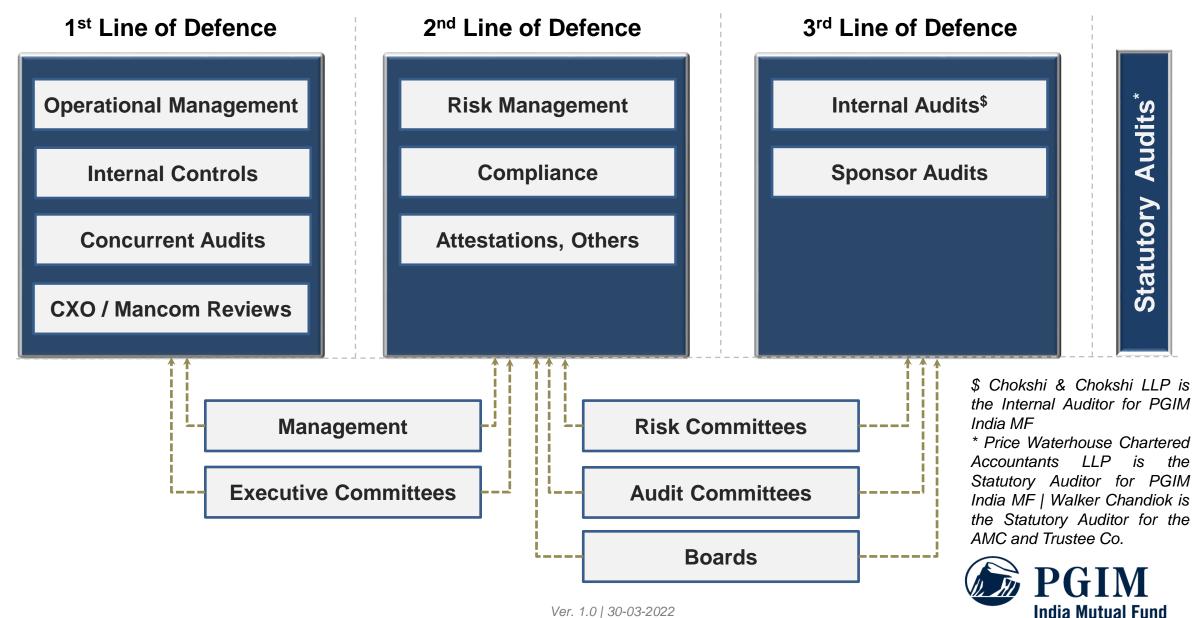
Type of Risk	Accountability	Responsibility
Investment Risk	CIO	Heads – Equity, Fixed Income & PMS
Credit Risk	CIO	Head – Fixed Income
Liquidity Risk	CIO	Heads – Equity, Fixed Income & PMS
Governance Risk	CIO	Heads – Equity, Fixed Income & PMS
Operational Risk	COO	Functional Heads
Technology Risk	COO	Head – Technology, CISO
Reputation Risk	CEO	Head – Marketing & Corporate Communication
Outsourcing Risk	COO	Functional Heads
Sales & Distribution Risk	СВО	Regional Sales Heads
Financial Reporting Risk	COO	Head – Finance & Head – MF Operations
Legal & Tax Risk*	COO <sup>*</sup> & Compliance Officer	Head – Finance <sup>*</sup> & Head – MF Operations <sup>*</sup>
Talent Risk	CEO	Head – HR
Compliance Risk	Compliance Officer	Compliance Officer
	Investment Risk Credit Risk Liquidity Risk Governance Risk Operational Risk Technology Risk Reputation Risk Outsourcing Risk Sales & Distribution Risk Financial Reporting Risk Legal & Tax Risk <sup>*</sup>	Investment RiskCIOCredit RiskCIOLiquidity RiskCIOGovernance RiskCIOOperational RiskCOOTechnology RiskCOOReputation RiskCEOOutsourcing RiskCOOSales & Distribution RiskCBOFinancial Reporting RiskCOO* & Compliance OfficerTalent RiskCEO



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Note : Certain risk areas may not lend itself to a 1-to-1 accountability grid and may spread across functions.

## Lines of Defence





# **Risk Identification**



### **Risk Identification**

Controls Assessment	Tolerance Threshold Breaches	Incident Root Cause Analysis
Top Risks Review	Customer Complaints Review	Employee Feedback
Insights from Data	Signals from External Sources	Audit Reviews





# **Risk Assessment & Measurement**



### **Risk Assessment**

Probability of Occurrence	Likelihood of occurrence of a risk event in a defined time window

#### Impact of Occurrence

Impact of occurrence of the risk event along the below dimensions





### **Risk Assessment**

Impact Type	Low (1-4)	Medium (5-7)	High (8-10)
Financial	Percentage of revenue <1%	Percentage of revenue 1-5%	Percentage of revenue >5%
Reputational	Minor and/or no impact, quickly resolved with limited or no publicity.	publicized at the local or regional level, and	Severe impact and sensitive to severe in nature, is publicized at a national or global level causing customer or market participant distrust, identification and/or resolution is not immediate.
Legal/Regulatory	a regulator that don't warrant a formal	minor fines/penalties, and/or some degree	substantial extended or additional scrutiny from
Operational	failure affecting, an isolated customer group, product or specific processes.	failure affecting a broader customer group, product, or one or more business	Prolonged and/or widespread service or operations failure affecting broad customer group(s) products, and/or has a pervasive impact on additional processes or the entity as a whole. Negative client impact which requires remediation and may draw regulatory scrutiny.
Client	Limited or no harm to clients/no outreach to clients required and is unlikely to impact customers.	Minor/moderate harm to clients leading to customer dissatisfaction.	Prolonged, widespread, or significant harm to clients leading to loss of customers.

Probability*	Probability Score
Not Likely	1 – 3
Somewhat Likely	4 – 7
Very Likely	8 - 10

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\* Likelihood of the risk to occur during a rolling 6-month period

### **Risk Measurement - Overall**

Key Risk Indicators	Management Reports	Incident Reports and Tracking of Action Items
Scheme-level Risk Metrics	Customer Complaints	Results of DR and BC Drills
Results of Audit / Control Reviews (RCSA)	Top Risks for Business	Data from External Sources

← Early Warning Signals across Measurement Tools →



### **Risk Measurement - Schemes**

Risk-o-Meter	Stress Testing Reports	Credit Quality Review
Potential Risk Classification Matrix	ALM Reports	Portfolio Attribution Reports
Liquidity Reports (LR-RAR / LR-CRAR)	<b>Exposure Limits</b> (Asset Class / Sector / Group / Issuer)	Quantitative Risk Metrics

← Early Warning Signals across Measurement Tools →

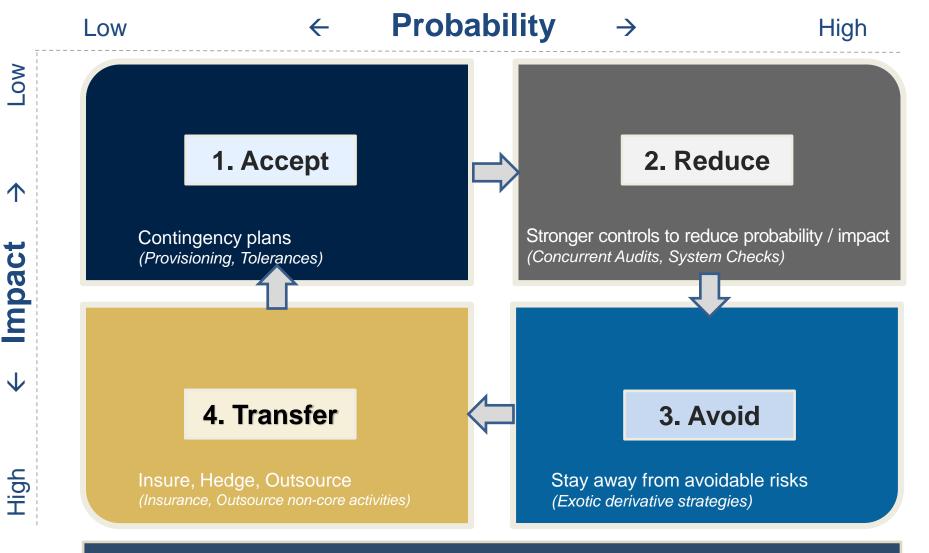




# **Risk Management**



### **Risk Management Strategies**

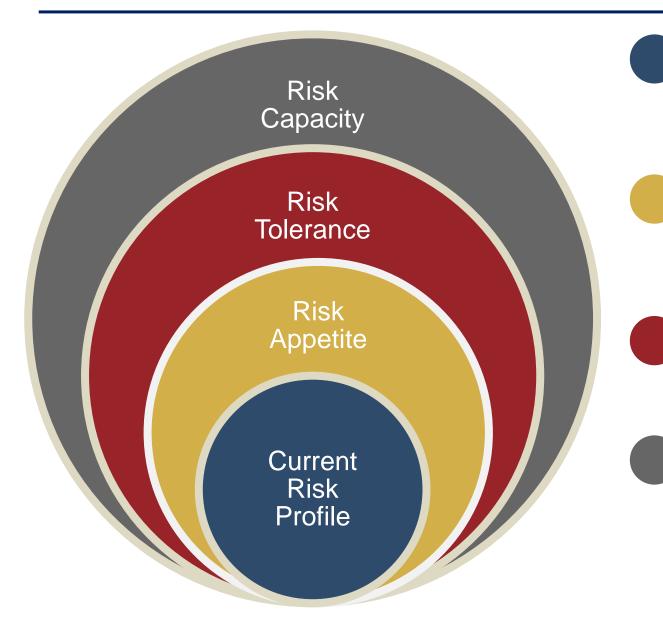


5. Exploit & Leverage (aligned to Firm's Risk Appetite)



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## **Risk Appetite**



Current level of risk taken by firm / schemes

E.g. Current positioning under Risk-o-meter or PRC matrix

Amount of risk organisation is willing to accept in pursuit of its long term objectives

E.g. Lower cap on credit quality ; Max. cap on exposure to a particular security

Amount of risk organisation is willing to tolerate temporarily beyond its defined risk appetite

E.g. Near term breach in limits, etc.

Amount of risk organisation has ability to sustain beyond its defined risk appetite / tolerance

Financial strength of the firm to sustain shocks without risking survival



## **Risk Appetite Framework**

#### **Qualitative Risk Expressions – To fulfill our promises to customers**



#### **Indicative Quantitative Measures**

Risk-o-meter	Investment Limits	Net Worth (AMC)	
PRC Matrix	Stress Test Tolerance	Working Capital (AMC)	
Liquidity Levels	Error Rates (AMC)	SLA Adherence (AMC)	





# **Risk Reporting**



# **Risk Reporting**

	Report Type	Prepared By	Submitted To	Frequency
1)	Material risk observations to SEBI	Board	SEBI	Periodic
2)	Key risks and risk metrics (AMC & Scheme level)	Management <sup>\$</sup>	Board	Annual
3)	Key risks and risk metrics (AMC & Scheme level)	Management	RMC	Quarterly
4)	Risk Reporting (Risk metrics, Material risk incidents)	Management	Board	Quarterly
5)	Results of stress testing	Board	SEBI	Periodic
6)	Results of stress testing	Management	Boards	Quarterly
7)	Outcomes of Risk Management Function	Risk Officer	CEO/ Boards	Monthly/Quarterly
8)	Major risk related findings by CXO	CXO	CRO	Event based
9)	Fraud alerts reporting	Management	Boards	Quarterly
10)	Report of review to be placed before Boards	Compliance	Boards	Quarterly/ Annual
11)	Internal audit report (internal audit score tracker)	Internal Auditor	Audit Committee/AMC Board	Quarterly
12)	Half-yearly Trustee report to include findings from risk management review	Compliance	Boards	Half-yearly

